

State of New Hampshire

MANUAL

for the

GENERAL COURT

1971

No. 42

PREPARED AND PUBLISHED BY THE
DEPARTMENT OF STATE

ROBERT L. STARK
SECRETARY OF STATE

CONCORD, NEW HAMPSHIRE

1971

STRAFFORD COUNTY	SHERIFF			ATTORNEY		TREASURER		REGISTER OF DEEDS	
	Hussey, r	Knight, r	Scattering	Moher, r	Scattering	Cormier, d	Scattering	Holmes, r	Scattering
September 8, 1970 REPUBLICAN									
Barrington	30	150	..	24	..	3	..	167	..
Dover—									
Ward 1	74	282	..	98	..	..	..	334	..
Ward 2	23	129	..	42	..	..	..	155	..
Ward 3	53	246	..	98	..	..	..	272	..
Ward 4	121	556	..	181	..	..	..	584	..
Ward 5	15	63	..	11	..	..	..	64	..
Durham	118	756	..	93	13	..	4	732	..
Farmington	169	211	..	36	..	..	..	355	..
Lee	23	184	..	18	2	..	..	173	..
Madbury	13	85	..	23	..	..	..	88	..
Middleton	12	13	..	6	..	..	..	23	..
Milton	66	64	..	10	1	..	..	119	..
New Durham	72	37	..	16	1	..	1	99	..
Rochester—									
Ward 1	154	68	..	16	2	3	..	199	..
Ward 2	230	155	..	37	..	..	..	343	..
Ward 3	78	50	2	9	3	..	..	119	..
Ward 4	71	66	..	4	..	..	..	125	..
Ward 5	156	80	..	..	..	..	..	221	..
Ward 6	157	80	..	11	2	..	1	209	..
Rollinsford	22	65	..	..	..	..	..	81	..
Somersworth—									
Ward 1	21	43	..	..	..	..	..	60	..
Ward 2	40	47	..	17	1	1	3	85	..
Ward 3	43	69	..	24	..	..	2	101	..
Ward 4	8	29	..	4	..	..	..	36	..
Ward 5	8	8	..	4	2	..	1	15	..
Strafford	83	104	..	9	4	4	..	175	..
Totals	1860	3640	2	791	31	11	12	4934	..

STRAFFORD COUNTY	REGISTER OF PROBATE		COMMISSIONERS			
	Ogden, d	Scattering	Eaves, r	Robinson, r	Young, r	Scattering
September 8, 1970 REPUBLICAN						
Barrington	3	..	86	104	146	..
Dover—						
Ward 1	13	..	222	297	256	..
Ward 2	24	..	83	131	102	..
Ward 3 .....	..	..	183	255	219	..
Ward 4	24	..	374	557	440	..
Ward 5 .....	..	..	29	69	36	..
Durham	7	..	507	595	536	..
Farmington .....	..	..	219	218	298	..
Lee	2	2	106	127	118	1
Madbury .....	..	..	58	72	58	..
Middleton	1	..	14	13	20	..
Milton .....	..	..	68	56	100	..
New Durham	3	1	58	53	76	..
Rochester—						
Ward 1	1	1	87	93	192	2
Ward 2 .....	..	..	151	167	341	..
Ward 3 .....	..	..	49	62	114	..
Ward 4 .....	..	..	49	48	122	..
Ward 5 .....	..	..	116	116	206	..
Ward 6 .....	..	..	87	98	201	3
Rollinsford .....	..	..	49	68	56	..
Somersworth—						
Ward 1 .....	..	..	28	45	46	..
Ward 2	2	..	52	64	64	1
Ward 3 .....	..	..	55	73	81	..
Ward 4 .....	..	..	15	22	29	..
Ward 5 .....	..	..	11	12	13	..
Strafford	3	..	104	113	155	..
	<u>83</u>	<u>4</u>	<u>2860</u>	<u>3528</u>	<u>4025</u>	<u>7</u>

STRAFFORD COUNTY	SHERIFF				ATTORNEY			TREASURER Cormier, d	REGISTER OF DEEDS	
	Knight, r	Flanagan, d	Hussey, r	Scattering	Moher, r	Carignan, d	Scattering		Holmes, r	Scattering
September 8, 1970										
DEMOCRATIC										
Barrington	7	22	..	..	4	..	1	29	2	..
Dover—										
Ward 1 .....	..	135	..	..	33	..	..	137	6	..
Ward 2 .....	..	126	..	..	31	..	..	136	..	..
Ward 3 .....	..	61	..	..	20	..	..	61	..	..
Ward 4 .....	..	146	..	..	40	..	..	169	..	..
Ward 5 .....	..	68	..	..	15	..	..	67	..	..
Durham .....	..	87	..	..	14	..	1	103	..	4
Farmington .....	..	32	..	..	..	..	..	52	..	..
Lee .....	..	32	..	2	..	..	..	33	..	1
Madbury .....	..	10	..	..	..	..	..	13	..	..
Middleton .....	..	8	..	..	4	..	..	5	..	..
Milton .....	..	24	..	2	3	..	1	31	..	..
New Durham .....	..	5	1	..	..	..	..	10	..	..
Rochester—										
Ward 1 .....	..	37	3	1	..	..	..	46	..	..
Ward 2 .....	..	70	10	..	..	..	..	115	..	..
Ward 3 .....	..	56	1	2	1	1	1	86	..	..
Ward 4 .....	..	114	28	..	5	4	..	183	2	..
Ward 5 .....	..	38	16	..	..	..	..	50	..	..
Ward 6	2	25	7	..	7	..	..	42	1	..
Rollinsford .....	..	64	..	..	..	..	..	68	..	..
Somersworth—										
Ward 1 .....	..	44	..	..	..	..	..	54	..	..
Ward 2 .....	..	117	17	1	7	..	..	148	2	..
Ward 3 .....	..	149	10	..	6	..	..	156	..	..
Ward 4 .....	..	166	..	..	..	..	..	201	..	..
Ward 5 .....	..	95	2	1	..	..	..	95	..	..
Strafford .....	..	22	..	..	1	..	..	20	..	..
Totals	9	1753	95	9	191	5	4	2110	13	5

STRAFFORD COUNTY	REGISTER OF PROBATE	COMMISSIONERS				
	Ogden, d	Courteau, d	LaCroix, d	Long, d	Scattering	
September 8, 1970						
DEMOCRATIC						
Barrington	34	25	23	22	1	
Dover—						
Ward 1	162		101	97	..	
Ward 2	137	158	96	101	..	
Ward 3	71	70	41	43	..	
Ward 4	186	169	126	131	..	
Ward 5	78	79	40	42	..	
Durham	107	75	68	143	..	
Farmington	50	30	37	27	..	
Lee	32	20	20	32	..	
Madbury	14	11	9	11	..	
Middleton	5	7	4	5	..	
Milton	26	16	21	12	..	
New Durham	8	3	7	1	..	
Rochester—						
Ward 1	36	20	43	19	..	
Ward 2	101	58	86	53	..	
Ward 3	64	59	56	35	..	
Ward 4	143	101	150	72	..	
Ward 5	48	32	47	22	..	
Ward 6	35	15	37	13	..	
Rollinsford	66	68	38	34	..	
Somersworth—						
Ward 1	49	47	43	37	..	
Ward 2	139	135	115	95	..	
Ward 3	155	158	138	118	..	
Ward 4	179	174	155	133	..	
Ward 5	95	87	72	58	..	
Strafford	19	16	16	12	..	
Totals	2039	1776	1589	1368	1	

SULLIVAN COUNTY September 8, 1970 REPUBLICAN	SHERIFF		ATTORNEY		TREASURER		REGISTER OF DEEDS		REGISTER OF PROBATE	
	McCusker, r	Scattering	Tenney, r	Scattering	Sargent, r	Scattering	LaForge, r	Scattering	MacWilliams, r	Scattering
Acworth	55	..	45	..	51	..	53	..	52	..
Charlestown	246	..	223	..	226	..	217	..	234	..
Claremont—										
Ward 1	248	..	237	1	243	..	238	..	241	..
Ward 2	587	1	539	9	551	1	546	..	566	1
Ward 3	146	..	132	..	136	1	142	..	147	..
Cornish	139	..	135	..	137	..	137	..	140	..
Croydon	62	..	56	..	68	..	61	..	64	1
Goshen	71	..	65	..	70	..	69	..	70	..
Grantham	20	..	19	..	24	..	25	..	23	..
Langdon	48	..	41	..	46	..	49	..	49	..
Lempster	31	..	30	..	32	..	33	..	34	..
Newport	634	..	577	..	651	..	638	..	628	..
Plainfield	173	..	166	..	168	..	168	..	172	..
Springfield	46	..	43	..	50	..	48	..	48	..
Sunapee	271	..	258	..	287	..	278	..	284	..
Unity	35	..	33	1	32	..	33	..	36	..
Washington	61	..	55	..	61	..	62	..	61	..
Totals	2873	1	2654	11	2833	2	2797	..	2849	2

SULLIVAN COUNTY	COMMISSIONERS			
	1st Dist.	2nd Dist.	3rd Dist.	
	McCusker, r	Woodhull, r	Bascom, r	Scattering
September 8, 1970 REPUBLICAN				
Acworth	51	48	59	1
Charlestown	228	198	226	..
Claremont—				
Ward 1	231	209	214	2
Ward 2	557	506	493	..
Ward 3	143	130	134	..
Cornish	135	133	130	..
Croydon	54	62	50	..
Goshen	61	64	57	..
Grantham	18	25	19	..
Langdon	41	36	52	..
Lempster	24	28	31	..
Newport	550	610	529	..
Plainfield	168	160	161	..
Springfield	38	42	43	..
Sunapee	247	257	245	..
Unity	31	33	34	..
Washington	56	54	53	..
Totals	2633	2595	2530	3

SULLIVAN COUNTY	COMMISSIONERS					
	1st Dist.		2nd Dist.		3rd Dist.	
	Forrest, d	Scattering	Hurd, d	Scattering	Quimby, d	Scattering
September 8, 1970 DEMOCRATIC						
Acworth .....	..	..	..	1	..	1
Charlestown .....	..	..	..	..	..	..
Claremont—						
Ward 1 .....	..	2	..	2	..	1
Ward 2	2	..	..	..	..	..
Ward 3 .....	..	1	..	..	..	..
Cornish .....	..	..	..	..	..	..
Croydon .....	..	1	..	1	..	1
Goshen .....	..	..	..	..	..	..
Grantham .....	..	..	..	..	..	..
Langdon .....	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lempster .....	..	..	..	..	..	..
Newport	23	..	25	..	21	..
Plainfield .....	..	..	..	..	..	..
Springfield .....	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sunapee .....	..	3	..	2	..	2
Unity .....	..	..	..	..	..	..
Washington .....	..	..	..	..	..	..
Totals	25	7	25	6	21	5

SULLIVAN COUNTY	SHERIFF		ATTORNEY		TREASURER		REGISTER OF DEEDS		REGISTER OF PROBATE	
	McCusker, r	Laramie	Tenney, r	Spanos, d	Palmer, d	Sargent, r	MacWilliams, r	LaForge, r	MacWilliams, r	Rency, d
September 8, 1970 DEMOCRATIC										
Acworth	2	..	..	2	..	1	..	3	3	..
Charlestown .....	..	..	..	48	..	..	..	..	..	..
Claremont—										
Ward 1	3	1	..	96	3	..	1	..	..	..
Ward 2	12	3	3	117	4	2	3	3	2	..
Ward 3	12	3	1	206	17	..	1	1	5	..
Cornish .....	..	..	..	28	..	..	..	..	..	..
Croydon	1	..	..	8	..	2	..	1	1	..
Goshen .....	..	..	..	11	..	1	..	1	1	..
Grantham .....	..	..	..	8	..	1	..	2	2	1
Langdon .....	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lempster .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Newport	5	..	..	193	22	..	..	21	9	22
Plainfield .....	..	..	..	23	..	..	..	1	1	..
Springfield .....	..	..	..	4	..	..	..	1	3	..
Sunapee .....	..	..	..	37	..	1	1	1	1	..
Unity	2	..	..	12	..	2	2	1	2	..
Washington	1	..	..	8	..	..	..	..	..	..
Totals	38	7	4	802	46	10	8	36	30	23

SCATTERING — Sheriff: Claremont, Ward 2, 1; Cornish, 1; Sunapee 2. Attorney: Claremont, Ward 3, 1. Treasurer: Claremont, Ward 2, 1; Claremont, Ward 3, 1. Register of Deeds: Claremont, Ward 2, 1, Claremont, Ward 3, 1; Grantham, 2. Register of Probate: Claremont, Ward 3, 1; Unity, 1.

**TOTAL REGISTERED REPUBLICANS AND DEMOCRATS
AS OF SEPTEMBER 8, 1970**

SUMMARY BY COUNTIES	REPUBLICANS	DEMOCRATS
Belknap	9409	3812
Carroll	8487	1272
Cheshire	11414	4843
Coos	6990	7298
Grafton	14272	4720
Hillsborough	37523	43269
Merrimack	20576	8162
Rockingham	33823	13284
Strafford	11939	9321
Sullivan	7483	4492
Totals	161916	100473

BELKNAP COUNTY	REPUBLICANS	DEMOCRATS	CARROLL COUNTY	REPUBLICANS	DEMOCRATS
Alton	792	156	Albany	70	32
Barnstead	240	157	Bartlett	460	64
Belmont	533	263	Brookfield	164	6
Center Harbor	182	45	Chatham	77	15
Gilford	1086	203	Conway	2335	421
Gilmanton	359	110	Eaton	103	17
Laconia—			Effingham	176	48
Ward 1	714	187	Freedom	167	35
Ward 2	457	775	Hale's Location .....	..	..
Ward 3	278	118	Hart's Location	8	2
Ward 4	622	251	Jackson	156	46
Ward 5	586	398	Madison	288	26
Ward 6	1001	380	Moultonborough	697	85
Meredith	1102	306	Ossipee	645	103
New Hampton	326	117	Sandwich	363	34
Sanbornton	341	72	Tamworth	517	114
Tilton	790	274	Tuftonboro	470	41
Totals	9409	3812	Wakefield	599	59
			Wolfeboro	1192	124
			Totals	8487	1272

CHESHIRE COUNTY		REPUBLICANS	DEMOCRATS	COOS COUNTY		REPUBLICANS	DEMOCRATS
Alstead	341	68	Atkinson & Gil. Ac. Gt.	..	..
Chesterfield	504	199	Bean's Grant .....	..	..
Dublin	340	85	Bean's Purchase .....	..	..
Fitzwilliam	428	64	Berlin—				
Gilsum	91	44	Ward 1	366	975		
Harrisville	137	102	Ward 2	587	1089		
Hinsdale	521	240	Ward 3	1159	936		
Jaffrey	825	479	Ward 4	186	1686		
Keene—			Cambridge				
Ward 1	870	506	Carroll	93	79		
Ward 2	622	322	Chandler's Purchase ..	..	..
Ward 3	650	223	Clarksville	44	23		
Ward 4	1493	436	Colebrook	575	183		
Ward 5	715	410	Columbia	86	31		
Marlborough	356	148	Crawford's Purchase ..	..	..
Marlow	112	48	Cutt's Grant .....	..	..
Nelson	127	37	Dalton	119	83		
Richmond	86	28	Dix's Grant .....	..	..
Rindge	396	163	Dixville	6	4		
Roxbury	44	15	Dummer	68	12		
Stoddard	59	6	Errol	53	5		
Sullivan	79	24	Erving's Gt. or Loc. ..	..	..
Surry	118	49	Gorham	677	693		
Swanzy	814	357	Green's Grant .....	..	..
Troy	217	256	Hadley's Purchase .....	..	..
Walpole	740	211	Jefferson	188	31		
Westmoreland	298	73	Kilkenny .....	..	..
Winchester	431	250	Lancaster	913	278		
Totals	11414	4843	Low & Burbank's Gt. ..	..	..
			Martin's Location .....	..	..
			Milan	149	99		
			Millsfield	3	..		
			Northumberland	414	580		
			Odell .....	..	..
			Pinkham's Grant	3	..		
			Pittsburg	265	77		
			Randolph	127	6		
			Sargent's Purchase .....	..	..
			Second College Gt. ....	..	..
			Shelburne	84	26		
			Stark	35	15		
			Stewartstown	197	76		
			Stratford	113	127		
			Success .....	..	..
			Thompson & Mes. Pur. ..	2	..		
			Wentworth's Loc.	10	6		
			Whitefield	468	178		
			Totals	6990	7298		

GRAFTON COUNTY		REPUBLICANS	DEMOCRATS	HILLSBOROUGH COUNTY		REPUBLICANS	DEMOCRATS
Alexandria	153	46	Amherst	1414	260		
Ashland	445	199	Antrim	493	122		
Bath	201	22	Bedford	1533	641		
Benton	42	5	Bennington	202	57		
Bethlehem	441	101	Brookline	280	124		
Bridgewater	184	36	Deering	166	53		
Bristol	593	108	Franchestown	260	35		
Campton	419	77	Goffstown	1739	1370		
Canaan	513	214	Greenfield	230	106		
Dorchester	70	19	Greenville	188	411		
Easton	50	16	Hancock	455	76		
Ellsworth	14	..	Hillsborough	883	214		
Enfield	428	251	Hollis	959	150		
Franconia	195	53	Hudson	1588	1986		
Grafton	117	28	Litchfield	184	146		
Groton	45	28	Lyndeborough	223	44		
Hanover	1499	665	Manchester—				
Haverhill	876	114	Ward 1	2857	1769		
Hebron	99	9	Ward 2	1977	1947		
Holderness	447	110	Ward 3	880	1446		
Landaff	65	19	Ward 4	732	1401		
Lebanon—			Ward 5	218	1039		
Ward 1	619	299	Ward 6	1427	3016		
Ward 2	422	416	Ward 7	342	1853		
Ward 3	724	282	Ward 8	1617	3316		
Lincoln	231	327	Ward 9	180	483		
Lisbon	343	119	Ward 10	1220	2024		
Littleton .....	..	..	Ward 11	217	1176		
Livermore	1718	469	Ward 12	334	1401		
Lyman	37	33	Ward 13	633	2363		
Lyme	318	84	Ward 14	830	2670		
Monroe	154	40	Mason	142	32		
Orange	33	19	Merrimack	1382	927		
Orford	326	29	Milford	1450	642		
Piermont	117	25	Mont Vernon	252	46		
Plymouth	1045	158	Nashua—				
Rumney	274	60	Ward 1	1150	796		
Sugar Hill	149	6	Ward 2	1170	559		
Thornton	196	40	Ward 3	772	963		
Warren	214	33	Ward 4	252	742		
Waterville Valley	29	15	Ward 5	210	856		
Wentworth	147	35	Ward 6	219	1265		
Woodstock	280	111	Ward 7	304	902		
			Ward 8	852	1049		
Totals	14272	4720	Ward 9	637	1104		
			New Boston	396	77		
			New Ipswich	402	210		
			Pelham	656	507		
			Peterborough	1482	302		
			Sharon	45	10		
			Temple	216	16		
			Weare	548	144		
			Wilton	698	416		
			Windsor	27	5		
			Totals	37523	43269		

MERRIMACK COUNTY		REPUBLICANS	DEMOCRATS	ROCKINGHAM COUNTY		REPUBLICANS	DEMOCRATS
Allenstown	167	764	Atkinson	487	216		
Andover	367	182	Auburn	383	221		
Boscawen	529	180	Brentwood	435	80		
Bow	878	112	Candia	634	105		
Bradford	316	42	Chester	598	50		
Canterbury	268	67	Danville	295	84		
Chichester	323	70	Deerfield	351	115		
Concord—			Derry	3242	1140		
Ward 1	533	403	East Kingston	237	84		
Ward 2	490	78	Epping	449	386		
Ward 3	559	96	Exeter	3468	753		
Ward 4	1527	318	Fremont	344	69		
Ward 5	900	143	Greeland	469	99		
Ward 6	636	293	Hampstead	925	210		
Ward 7	2103	529	Hampton	2378	625		
Ward 8	1128	320	Hampton Falls	571	56		
Ward 9	564	133	Kensington	257	111		
Danbury	155	52	Kingston	820	175		
Dunbarton	386	86	Londonderry	1056	447		
Epom	347	129	New Castle	328	118		
Franklin—			Newfields	229	55		
Ward 1	499	215	Newington	186	44		
Ward 2	250	474	Newmarket	309	1037		
Ward 3	552	421	Newton	631	244		
Henniker	531	152	North Hampton	945	209		
Hill	164	22	Northwood	461	56		
Hooksett	862	642	Nottingham	426	89		
Hopkinton	1254	238	Plaistow	1266	625		
Loudon	316	154	Portsmouth—				
Newbury	260	54	Ward 1	528	512		
New London	895	92	Ward 2	926	335		
Northfield	507	224	Ward 3	723	308		
Pembroke	782	949	Ward 4	835	267		
Pittsfield	597	285	Ward 5	302	197		
Salisbury	137	61	Ward 6	132	112		
Sutton	225	76	Raymond	655	308		
Warner	274	31	Rye	1119	240		
Webster	141	28	Salem	3844	2700		
Wilmot	154	47	Sandown	268	51		
Totals	20576	8162	Seabrook	940	294		
			South Hampton	116	57		
			Stratham	564	116		
			Windham	691	284		
			Totals	33823	13284		

STRAFFORD COUNTY		REPUBLICANS	DEMOCRATS	SULLIVAN COUNTY		REPUBLICANS	DEMOCRATS
Barrington		389	105	Acworth		124	27
Dover—				Charlestown		758	217
Ward 1		778	560	Claremont—			
Ward 2		412	546	Ward 1		708	651
Ward 3		738	329	Ward 2		1415	931
Ward 4		1622	639	Ward 3		963	1113
Ward 5		241	366	Cornish		291	88
Durham		1444	512	Croydon		117	33
Farmington		847	402	Goshen		132	43
Lee		314	116	Grantham		69	34
Madbury		175	33	Langdon		124	17
Middleton		32	9	Lempster		165	29
Milton		376	183	Newport		1345	918
New Durham		220	55	Plainfield		337	120
Rochester—				Springfield		125	24
Ward 1		462	233	Sunapee		603	126
Ward 2		1020	600	Unity		101	97
Ward 3		347	373	Washington		106	24
Ward 4		202	615				
Ward 5		565	215	Totals		7483	4492
Ward 6		486	182				
Rollinsford		292	466				
Somersworth—							
Ward 1		122	313				
Ward 2		172	488				
Ward 3		237	761				
Ward 4		98	813				
Ward 5		39	354				
Strafford		309	53				
Totals		11939	9321				

RECOUNTS AFTER THE PRIMARY

After the Primary, fifteen recounts of ballots were conducted by the Secretary of State, September 28-29, 1970; six recounts were Republican contests, and nine were Democratic contests.

One of the recounts resulted in a change in Manchester, Ward 2, Republican. Recount of write-in votes resulted in four candidates being nominated on the Democratic ballot of Manchester, Ward 1. Recount of write-in votes in Manchester Ward 2, resulted in four candidates being nominated on the Democratic ballot.

Following are the tables, with the nominees of the Republican and Democratic parties indicated by an asterisk.

REPUBLICAN RECOUNTS

CHESHIRE COUNTY			
COMMISSIONER, First District			
		Recount	
David G. Adams	352	352	
Louis S. Ballam	382	380*	
Robert W. Moore, Jr.	370	373	

REPRESENTATIVES			
GRAFTON COUNTY			
District No. 19			
		Recount	
Richard L. Bradley	496	499*	
Herbert H. Karsten	330	329	
Lester E. Mitchell, Sr.	337	333*	

Londonderry			
		Recount	
William P. Boucher	323	321*	
Charles H. Hall	244	215	
Edward J. Ormiston	181	179	
Earle L. Soule	254	261*	

HILLSBOROUGH COUNTY			
Manchester — Ward 1			
		Recount	
Frances J. Abbott	858	855*	
John I. Adams	649	650	
Greta M. Ainley	992	1,017*	
Edward I. Carmen	656	655	
Forsyth Daniels	927	955*	

John C. Janko	161	164
George A. Lang	724	725*
Norman F. Milne, Jr.	824	821*
Maurice J. Savage	412	415
Emile J. Soucy	702	703
Kimon S. Zachos	840	849*

Manchester — Ward 2			
		Recount	
Elmer R. Ackerson, Sr.	648	639*	
Alice M. Hart	481	554*	
Jeanie B. Kazandjian	272	296	
Wilfred J. Lachance	517	501	
James L. Mahony	594	527	
J. Henry Montplaisir	599	584*	
Francis Murphy	556	545*	
Harry E. Nyberg	622	607*	

MERRIMACK COUNTY			
District No. 5			
		Recount	
Fred A. Blomquist	171	173	
John J. Hine	194	195	
Harry C. Parker	630	631*	
Samuel Reddy, Jr.	658	659*	
J. Wilcox Brown	21‡	26‡	

‡write-in votes

DEMOCRATIC RECOUNTS

COUNCILOR		
District No. 2		
		Recount
Paul J. Dumont	2,000	1,999
Aldrich Mitchell, Jr.	569	548
Robert F. Preston	2,096	2,104*

HILLSBOROUGH COUNTY

Treasurer

		Recount
Thomas J. Bayko	3,953	4,013
Aurele A. Beaudoin	6,053	6,102
Gerard J. DeGrace	6,678	6,676*

Representatives

Manchester — Ward 1

Write-in Votes

		Recount
Frances J. Abbott		19*
Greta M. Ainley		44*
Edward I. Carmen		12*
Kimon S. Zachos		17*
Forsaith Daniels		8
John I. Adams		6
Robert Kirby		4
George A. Lang		3
Joseph Higgins		2

Manchester — Ward 2

Write-in Votes

		Recount
Elmer R. Ackerson, Sr.	24	25*
C. Edward Bourassa	56	58*
J. Henry Montplaisir	..	10*
Francis Murphy	13	13*

Manchester — Ward 6

		Recount
William F. Barrett	548	547*
Edward D. Clancy	618	618*
Frank T. Conway	505	508

Walter J. Duda	379	387
Claude E. Dupont	459	460
George P. Gagas	152	149
Daniel J. Healy	557	553*
Joseph Lomazzo	534	531*
John T. Lynch	578	572*
William J. McDonough	572	574*
Michael F. O'Connor	489	489
Robert P. Raymond	254	259

Manchester — Ward 7

		Recount
Emile E. Boisvert	390	393*
Betty M. Doumoussaris	323	323
Charles J. Leclerc	423	423*
Joseph A. Martel	408	410*
Andre J. Simard	441	445*
P. Robert Thibeault	302	306

Nashua — Ward 6

		Recount
Arthur G. Bouley	219	192
Francis J. Chamard	272	273*
Margaret S. Cote	309	308*
Leo P. Gendron	151	152
Margaret L. McGlynn	222	222
Robert O'Neil	225	230*

MERRIMACK COUNTY

District No. 5

		Recount
J. Willcox Brown	81	89*
Carol Carson	14‡	‡15*
George Bean	9‡	10‡

*write-in votes

MODERATOR

Manchester — Ward 7

		Recount
Everett J. Godbois	380	379*
Adelard H. Lanoie	363	365

**PARTY
ORGANIZATION**

1970
